SD750

ACCESSORIES MANUAL

ENCODER BOARD

LOW VOLTAGE VARIABLE SPEED DRIVE
Accessories Manual

Encoder board

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SD75MA04AI Rev. A
ABOUT THIS MANUAL

PURPOSE
This manual contains important instructions for the installation, configuration and use of the encoder optional expansion board for Power Electronics’ SD750 variable speed drives.

TARGET AUDIENCE
This manual is intended for qualified customers who will install, operate and maintain Power Electronics SD750 variable speed drives.

Only trained electricians may install and commission the drives.

REFERENCE MANUALS
The following reference documents are available for SD750 variable speed drives:

• Hardware and Installation Manual.
• Programming and Software Manual.
• Maintenance Manual.
• Pumps Application Manual.

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# TABLE OF CONTENTS

ABOUT THIS MANUAL .................................................................................................................. 2

SAFETY SYMBOLS ...................................................................................................................... 5

SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS ............................................................................................................ 6

1. INTRODUCTION ..................................................................................................................... 7
   Encoder board specifications .................................................................................................. 8
   LED indicators ....................................................................................................................... 8

2. CONNECTION TO THE DRIVE ............................................................................................. 9
   Connectors description and LED indicators ......................................................................... 10
   Connection drawings .......................................................................................................... 12

3. COMMISSIONING ................................................................................................................ 13
   Parameters setting .............................................................................................................. 13
   Visualization parameters .................................................................................................... 14
   Summary of MODBUS addresses ...................................................................................... 14

4. FAULTS AND WARNINGS LIST .......................................................................................... 15
   Description of Fault list: ...................................................................................................... 15
   Troubleshooting ............................................................................................................... 15
SAFETY SYMBOLS

Always follow safety instructions to prevent accidents and potential hazards from occurring.

In this manual, safety messages are classified as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Symbol</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>![WARNING]</td>
<td>Identifies potentially hazardous situations where dangerous voltage may be present, which if not avoided, could result in minor personal injury, serious injury or death. Be extremely careful and follow the instructions to avoid the risk of electrical shocks.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>![CAUTION]</td>
<td>Identifies potentially hazardous situations, which if not avoided, could result in product damage, or minor or moderate personal injury. Read the message and follow the instructions carefully.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>![NOTICE]</td>
<td>Identifies important measures to take in order to prevent damage equipment and warranty lost, as well as encouraging good use and environmental practices.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Other symbols used in this manual for safety messages are the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Symbol</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>![Hot]</td>
<td>Hot surface. Be careful and follow the instructions to avoid burns and personal injuries.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>![Risk of fire]</td>
<td>Risk of fire. Be careful and follow the instructions to prevent causing an unintentional fire.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>![Caution, risk of electric shock]</td>
<td>Caution, risk of electric shock. Energy storage timed discharge. Wait for the indicated time to avoid electrical hazards.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>![Caution, risk of hearing damage]</td>
<td>Caution, risk of hearing damage. Wear hearing protection.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS

IMPORTANT!

Read carefully this manual to maximize the performance of the product and to ensure its safe installation and use.

In order to appropriately use the drive, please, follow all instructions described in the Hardware and Installation Manual which refer to transportation, installation, electrical connection and commissioning of the equipment.

For maintenance operations, follow the instructions from the Maintenance Manual.

Power Electronics accepts no responsibility for any damages resulting from incorrect use of equipment.

CAUTION

Read carefully the Hardware and Installation Manual, the Maintenance Manual and all documentation related to the drive to guarantee its safe use and avoid the risk of personal injuries and damages to the equipment.

Ensure compliance with local and national regulations of the installation site.

NOTICE

CAUTION IN CONNECTIONS

Use conductive paste between plates in every electrical connection. Otherwise, resistance will increase and an overheat in the contact zone of the conductors may occur.
INTRODUCTION

SD750 drives are compatible with several optional boards:

- Communication boards (Ethernet/IP, Profinet, CANopen...).
- Encoder board.
- Digital and analog I/O expansion boards.
- Optical fiberboard

...among others. Up to three optional boards can be connected, maximum two of the same type.

This manual focuses on the optional encoder board. The encoder board allows the SD750 to be connected to an encoder to measure the speed of the motor it controls. This card has two channels for the connection of this encoder, which will be essential to have for closed-loop controls.
Encoder board specifications

• Device type: Encoder.
• Outputs for powering each encoder, programmable from 5VDC to 24VDC.
• Optical insulation between the encoder and the control board.
• Inputs for Channel A, /A, Channel B, /B and Channel Z, /Z (zero pass detection).
• Differential or ‘single-ended’ type inputs.
• Supports encoders with open collector output, voltage and ‘push-pull’.

LED indicators

The encoder expansion board includes 1 led indicator (status) that provides information about the operation of the card. See section "Connectors description and led indicators" for more information.
The encoder expansion board can be connected directly, through the connector on its back side, to any of the three expansion connectors of the SD750 drive central control board. Once connected, it allows integrating an encoder through its connection to the expansion card.

**CAUTION**

Power Electronics’ SD750 drives operate with high electric energy.

Make sure the power supply has been disconnected and wait for at least 10 minutes to guarantee that DC bus is discharged before installing the expansion board. Otherwise, there is a risk of personal injuries or accidents.
Connectors description and LED indicators

The LED indicators on the encoder expansion board provide information about the board and communication status.

The encoder expansion board has a single green LED that indicates if the own board is powered, and whose frequency changes according to the system operating status.

All led statuses are explained in the following table:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>LED STATUS</th>
<th>COLOR / FREQUENCY</th>
<th>DESCRIPCIÓN</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Green, normal blinking</td>
<td>The system is operating correctly.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Red, slow blinking</td>
<td>The board cannot establish communication with the network controller.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Red, fast blinking</td>
<td>The board cannot establish communication with the SD750 central board.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

There are two connectors on the encoder board: one is for connecting the encoder board to the inverter control board (located at the back side of the board); the other connector is used for connecting the motor encoder, it is located at the front side and it consists of 9 terminals. Each terminal description of the latter connector is shown in the following table.

---

When we state that the system operates correctly, it means that the communication between the expansion board, the network controller and the central SD750 microcontroller is correct. This does not mean, however, that the communication with the PLC is correct.
The expansion card includes three rotatory switches where each one corresponds to a different channel (A, B or Z). These switches have 4 alternative configurations, according to the encoder type:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TERMINAL</th>
<th>DESCRIPTION</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HTL differential</td>
<td>Differential encoder, +24VDC signal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TTL differential</td>
<td>Differential encoder, +5VDC signal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HTL single ended</td>
<td>Single-ended encoder, +24VDC signal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TTL single ended</td>
<td>Single-ended encoder, +5VDC signal</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Connection drawings

The following section shows two encoder wiring examples according to the input voltage and the output type of the encoder.

**Example 1**

Connection of motor encoder powered at 24V with differential output.

**Example 2**

Connection of motor encoder powered at 5V with 'single-ended' output.
The encoder expansion board allows connecting an encoder to the drive SD750 in order to measure the controlled engine speed.

The following steps must be followed:

1. After stopping and de-energizing the drive, connect the expansion card to the connector of the equipment prepared for the expansion cards that are free.
2. Check that the communication with the SD750 is correct (by displaying group G18). See that the encoder expansion card status is activated in the group.
3. Connect the encoder to the expansion board.
4. Select in the rotatory switch of each channel the encoder mode according to its options.
5. Enable encoder (parameter G18.1)
6. Select the number of pulses per revolution with parameter G18.2.
7. Select the control mode to be applied to the motor

Parameters setting

Up next, the relevant parameters are summarized. For details about the range of values and Modbus addresses, refer to the Software and Programming Manual for SD750 drives.

Subgroup G18: Encoder

Group G18 of the SD750 drive allows configuring and displaying the status of the encoder expansion board.

The parameters to be configured are the following

- G18.1: Allows enabling/disabling encoder.
- G18.2: Pulses per revolution. They can be adjusted according to the specified connected encoder.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Screen</th>
<th>Range</th>
<th>Function</th>
<th>Set on RUN</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>G18.1 Enable encoder = No</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Allows enabling or disabling the encoder.</td>
<td>NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>OPT.</td>
<td>FUNCTION</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>No</td>
<td>The Encoder is enabled</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>The Encoder is disabled</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G18.2 Encoder PPR = 1024 PPR</td>
<td>0 to 8191 PPR</td>
<td>Allows configuring the pulses per encoder revolution. Available if [G18.1 = Yes].</td>
<td>NO</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Visualization parameters

Up next, the relevant visualization parameters are summarized. For details about the range of values and Modbus addresses, refer to the Software and Programming Manual for SD750 drives.

- **Group SV1: Motor visualization**
  - SV1.17: Encoder speed = 0 rpm. Shows the real speed measured by the encoder.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Screen</th>
<th>Units</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SV1.17 Encoder speed = 0 rpm</td>
<td>rpm</td>
<td>Real speed measured by the encoder. Visible if [G18.1 = Yes].</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- **Group SV9.1: Motor registers**
  - SV9.1.16: Encoder pulses = 0. Shows the pulse count of the encoder.
  - SV9.1.17: Encoder speed = 0 rpm. Shows the speed seen by the encoder.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Screen</th>
<th>Units</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SV9.1.16 Encoder pulses = 0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>Shows the pulse count of the Encoder.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SV9.1.17 Encoder speed = 0 rpm</td>
<td>RPM</td>
<td>Shows the speed seen by the Encoder.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Summary of MODBUS addresses

**Visualization Parameters**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Screen</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Address</th>
<th>Modbus Range</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SV1.16</td>
<td>Encoder pulses = 0</td>
<td>Shows the pulses per revolution of the encoder.</td>
<td>42020</td>
<td>Real Value = Modbus Value</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SV1.17</td>
<td>Encoder speed = 0 rpm</td>
<td>Real speed measured by the encoder.</td>
<td>42021</td>
<td>Real Value = Modbus Value</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SV9.1.16</td>
<td>Encoder pulses = 0</td>
<td>Shows the pulse count of the Encoder.</td>
<td>42470</td>
<td>Real Value = Modbus Value</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Programming Parameters**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Screen</th>
<th>Address</th>
<th>Range</th>
<th>Modbus Range</th>
<th>Access</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>G18.1</td>
<td>Enable encoder = No</td>
<td>40581</td>
<td>No Yes</td>
<td>0 to 1</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G18.2</td>
<td>Encoder PPR = 1024 PPR</td>
<td>40582</td>
<td>0 to 8191 PPR</td>
<td>0 to 8191</td>
<td>Si</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Please, consult the full list of fault and warning messages in the *Software and Programming Manual for SD750 drives.*

### Description of Fault list:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>DISPLAY</th>
<th>DESCRIPTION</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>F36: Encoder card com.</td>
<td>There is a communication problem between the encoder card and central control.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F37: Encoder card timeout</td>
<td>The encoder card is not detected.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F38: Encoder</td>
<td>Incorrect encoder measurement while working in closed loop.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Troubleshooting

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>DISPLAY</th>
<th>POSSIBLE CAUSE</th>
<th>ACTIONS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>F36: Encoder card com.</td>
<td>There is a communication problem between the encoder card and central control.</td>
<td>Remove drive power supply and turn it on again. Check the encoder configuration.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F37: Encoder card timeout</td>
<td>The encoder card is not detected.</td>
<td>Verify the card is connected correctly.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F38: Encoder</td>
<td>Wrong encoder reading</td>
<td>Check the encoder wiring and its power.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>